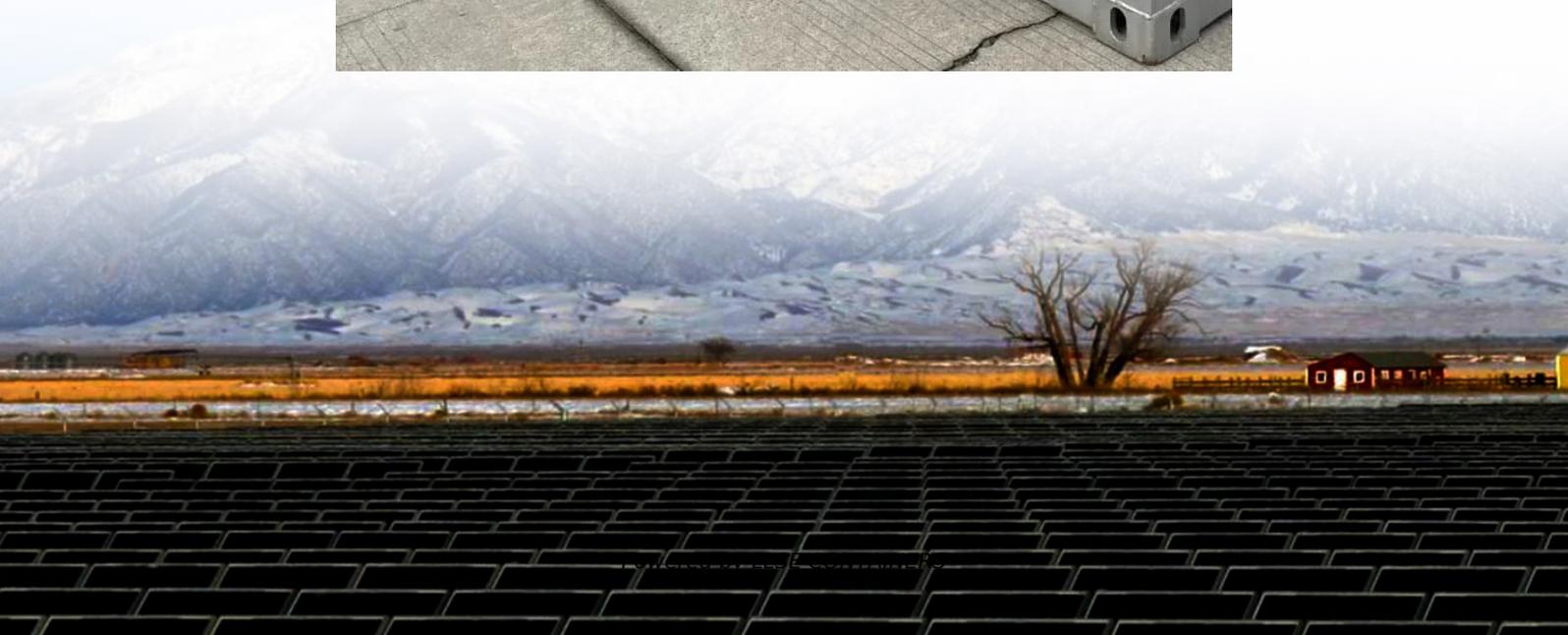


# China Hybrid Energy 5G Base Station Range





## Overview

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Both 5G base stations and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are significantly lower than the previous estimates. We decomposed the CO<sub>2</sub> footprint of China's 5G networks and assessed the contribution of the number of 5G base stations.

How many 5G base stations are there in China?

2027 master plan - a second 'Set Sail' 5G expansion plan aims for 85% 5G penetration and 75% of network traffic on 5G. The total number of 5G base stations in China reached 4.486 million as of the end of May (2025), according to data released by the country's Ministry of Industry and Information Technology (MIIT).

How many 5G sites are there in China?

Mobile operators in China are ramping up 5G and 5G-A rollouts, with the former now at 4.5 million cell sites and the latter in 300 cities; a new 2027 roadmap will see 75% of mobile data in the country on 5G networks. 5G on 5M sites - China has over 4.486 million 5G sites; 5G now comprises more than 35% of total mobile base stations.

How much carbon does a 5G base station produce?

Previous research has estimated that a single 5G base station will produce approximately 30.2 ~ 33.5 tCO<sub>2</sub> eq throughout its life cycle (Ding et al., 2022; Guo et al., 2022a). Consequently, the carbon emissions from 5G base stations in China in 2021 amounted to approximately 49.2 MtCO<sub>2</sub> eq.

How many 5G base stations will China Mobile have in 2025?

China Mobile, the world's largest mobile carrier in terms of subscribers, had previously outlined plans to deploy 340,000 additional 5G base stations in 2025. With these new 5G deployments, China Mobile's total 5G base stations will reach nearly 2.8 million by the end of 2025.



## China Hybrid Energy 5G Base Station Range



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## 5G Base Station Hybrid Power Supply , Huijue Group E-Site

Aug 6, 2025 · As 5G base stations multiply globally, their energy appetite threatens to devour operational efficiency. Did you know a single 5G site consumes 3x more power than 4G? With ...



## China Hybrid Energy 5G Base Station 2025

Oct 30, 2025 · China plans to construct over 4.5 million 5G base stations in 2025 while introducing additional policy and financial incentives to support industries expected to shape ...

## **The carbon footprint response to projected base stations of China's 5G**

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## On hybrid energy utilization for harvesting base station in 5G ...

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