

## **The school uses a 30kWh Njirumud photovoltaic container**





## Overview

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How much power does a low-to-middle-income school need?

Balanced solution: 15–19 kWp & 6 kWh for low-demand, 32–40 kWp & 12 kWh for high-demand. Energy reliability and cost efficiency are critical challenges for lower-to-middle-income schools in developing regions, where frequent power outages hinder academic activities and strain finances.

Can solar power be used in schools and hospitals?

Although extensively studied in the context of larger distribution grids (Boonluk et al., 2020, Pompern et al., 2023), research on smaller-scale PV applications for individual buildings, such as schools, homes, and hospitals, remains limited (Tostado-Véliz, Icaza-Alvarez, & Jurado, 2021).

How much energy does a school use?

During school operating hours, the energy consumption was 22 MWh and 20 MWh for stable and intermittent supply scenarios, respectively. The optimal solar and battery sizes for the stable TOU and intermittent TOU scenarios were 12 kWp and 3 kWh, while 15 kWp and 3 kWh were found to be optimal for the intermittent flat rate scenario.



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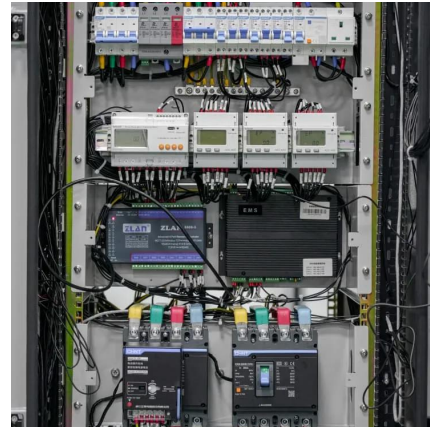
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